

PINES correct language codes
Comparing March 2013 to August 2014



Language	Code	March 2013	August 2014
Akan	aka	1	1
Albanian	alb	3	3
Altaic (Other)	tut	1	1
Amharic	amh	3	3
Apache languages	apa	1	1
Arabic	ara	81	82
Aramaic	arc	7	7
Armenian	arm	3	3
Australian languages	aus	2	2
Balinese	ban	1	0
Bambara	bam	5	5
Bengali	ben	17	19
Bosnian	bos	2	3
Breton	bre	4	4
Bulgarian	bul	2	1
Catalan	cat	3	4
Caucasian (Other)	cau	6	1
Celtic (Other)	cel	5	5
Cherokee	chr	6	7
Cheyenne	chy	5	5
Chinese	chi	554	591
Church Slavic	chu	11	12
Corsican	cos	1	0
Cree	cre	3	3
Creek	mus	1	1
Creoles and Pidgins (Other)	crp	2	2
Creoles and Pidgins, English-based (Other)	cpe	6	6
Creoles and Pidgins, French-based (Other)	cpf	5	5
Creoles and Pidgins, Portuguese-based (Other)	cpp	1	1
Croatian	hrv	0	5
Czech	cze	33	33
Dakota	dak	7	6
Danish	dan	33	38
Duala	dua	1	1
Dutch	dut	55	57
Dyula	dyu	3	3
Dzongkha	dzo	2	2
Egyptian	egy	1	1
Elamite	elx	1	1
English	eng	1,513,873	1,539,010
English, Middle (1100-1500)	enm	9	9
English, Old (ca. 450-1100)	ang	8	7
Esperanto	epo	5	5
Estonian	est	2	2
Ethiopic	gez	1	1
Ewe	ewe	1	1
Fang	fan	1	1
Filipino		0	1
Finnish	fin	15	16
Fon		0	1
French	fre	1,506	1,613
French, Middle (ca. 1300-1600)	frm	2	2
French, Old (ca. 842-1300)	fro	6	6
Fula	ful	1	1

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Language	Code	March 2013	August 2014
Galician	glg	3	2
Ganda	lug	1	1
Georgian	geo	2	2
German	ger	875	982
Greek, Ancient (to 1453)	grc	9	9
Greek, Modern (1453-)	gre	29	30
Guarani	grn	2	2
Gujarati	guj	1	1
Haitian French Creole	hat	2	2
Hawaiian	haw	22	21
Hebrew	heb	90	99
Hindi	hin	212	274
Hmong	hmn	1	1
Hungarian	hun	15	14
Icelandic	ice	6	6
Indic (Other)	inc	2	2
Indonesian	ind	6	7
Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)	ina	1	1
Inuktitut	iku	4	4
Iranian (Other)	ira	1	1
Irish	gle	25	24
Iroquoian (Other)	iro	1	0
Italian	ita	888	875
Japanese	jpn	1,118	1,143
Javanese	jav	5	2
Karen languages	kar	0	1
Kazakh	kaz	2	2
Khmer	khm	4	4
Kinyarwanda	kin	1	1
Kongo	kon	3	3
Korean	kor	130	141
Kurdish	kur	3	3
Kyrgyz	kir	1	1
Lao	lao	2	2
Latin	lat	361	365
Latvian	lav	3	1
Lingala	lin	1	1
Low German	nds	1	1
Macedonian	mac	1	1
Malayalam	mal	3	3
Mandingo	man	3	3
Maori	mao	4	4
Mayan languages	myn	2	1
Miscellaneous languages	mis	1	0
Mongolian	mon	7	7
Multiple languages	mul	349	372
Nahuatl	nah	1	1
Navajo	nav	8	9
Ndebele (Zimbabwe)	nde	1	1
Nepali	nep	1	1
Newari	new	3	2
Niger-Kordofanian (Other)	nic	6	6
No linguistic content	zxx	4,674	7,518
North American Indian (Other)	nai	6	7

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Northern Sotho	nso	1	1
Norwegian	nor	42	45
Nubian languages	nub	3	3
Occitan (post 1500)	oci	2	2
Pali	pli	1	1
Panjabi	pan	3	3
Papuan (Other)	paa	2	2
Persian	per	51	52
Polish	pol	54	55
Portuguese	por	159	158
Provençal (to 1500)	pro	1	1
Pushto	pus	3	3
Quechua	que	2	2
Romance (Other)	roa	9	9
Romani	rom	1	1
Romanian	rum	14	14
Russian	rus	187	181
Sami	smi	2	2
Sanskrit	san	3	3
Scots	sco	10	10
Scottish Gaelic	gla	21	21
Serbian	srp	1	3
Serer	srr	1	1
Shona	sna	3	2
Sign languages	sgn	21	21
Siksika	bla	1	1
Sinhalese	sin	1	1
Slavey	den	7	6
Slavic (Other)	sla	2	2
Slovak	slo	4	5
Slovenian	slv	3	3
Somali	som	1	1
Songhai	son	1	1
Sorbian (Other)	wen	1	1
Sotho	sot	1	1
Spanish	spa	17,100	17,801
Sundanese	sun	1	1
Swahili	swa	4	2
Swedish	swe	81	78
Tagalog	tgl	2	3
Tahitian	tah	2	2
Tajik	tgk	2	2
Tamashek	tmh	2	4
Tamil	tam	7	7
Telugu	tel	2	2
Thai	tha	21	22
Tibetan	tib	7	8
Turkish	tur	13	14
Tuvinian	tyv	1	1
Ukrainian	ukr	3	4
Undetermined*	und	134,036	113,501
Urdu	urd	6	6
Vietnamese	vie	80	83
Welsh	wel	9	8

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Language	Code	March 2013	August 2014
Wolof	wol	1	1
Xhosa	xho	1	1
Yiddish	yid	15	15
Yoruba	yor	2	2
Zulu	zul	12	13

*While und is a correct code, it is incorrectly used in the majority of the bibliographic records counted here

Total		1,543,033	1,685,767
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